

# **INCLUSIVE EDUCATION IN TURKEY**

- 1983 → The first law for inclusive education
- 1988 → Examined in detailed
- 2004 → expenses are covered by the government

- For the student;
  1. Medical report should be taken
  2. Counseling and Research Center prepare a syllabus.



# Preschool Inclusive Education



- The education is given in the government schools or private rehabilitation centers if there is no physical disability. If there is, the education is given at home.
- Inclusive education is obligatory for the ages 3 - 6
- 2 inclusive student for the class that has 10 student. 1 inclusive student for the class that
- has 20 students.



- Back-up education is given besides inclusive education.
- Back-up education includes:
  - Language skills
  - Social life skills
  - Daily life skills
  - Psychomotor skills, etc.





- There may be individual or group activities chosen by the educator;
  - Going for shopping with the students.
  - Going to a restaurant
  - Singing songs
  - Making materials
  - The use of a scissor, etc.



- Gifted and Talented
- Hearing Impaired
- Down Sendrome
- Mentally Retarded

# Inclusive Education in Education Faculties

- ❖ Education faculties have departments of hearing impaired and mentally retarded.
- ❖ Also, primary school teachers can work in this fields with a special education too. They have 4 years education period.